

Outlook of 2020 *Sargassum* blooms in the Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico\*



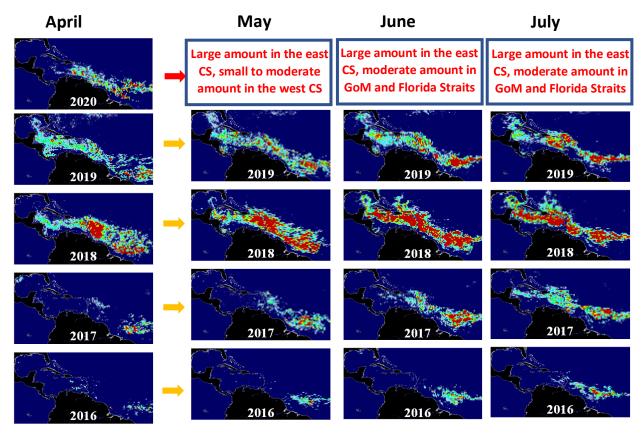
April 30<sup>th</sup>, 2020, by University of South Florida Optical Oceanography Lab (huc@usf.edu)

The maps below show *Sargassum* abundance, with warm colors representing high abundance.

**In April 2020, the** *Sargassum* **amount continued to increase across the central Atlantic.** Large amount of *Sargassum* was observed in the Central West Atlantic (CWA, i.e., the region east of the Lesser Antilles in the maps below) and the Central East Atlantic (CEA). Large amount also appeared in most of the eastern Caribbean and small amount started to enter the western Caribbean. In the past two months, the eastern Caribbean Islands should have already experienced some beaching events. In the Gulf of Mexico (GOM) and Florida Straits, *Sargassum* remains to be minimal. In all regions combined, the total *Sargassum* amount increased from 4.3M tons in March to ~ 5.8 million metric tons in April, similar to April 2015 (5.2M tons) but lower than April 2019 (7.0M tons).

Looking ahead, the eastern Caribbean will see large amounts of *Sargassum* in May to July 2020. The western Caribbean will also experience some small to moderate amounts. Some of the Lesser Antilles Islands will continue experience moderate to strong beaching events on both their windward and leeward beaches. This situation may continue into summer, and the overall amount is likely to be similar to that in 2015. By June – July, *Sargassum* may reach the eastern Gulf of Mexico, enter the Florida Straits, and transport to the east coast of Florida. We will keep a close eye on how *Sargassum* in the tropical Atlantic and other regions may evolve in the next two months.

More updates will be provided by end of May 2020, and more information and imagery can be found from the *Sargassum* Watch System (SaWS, <u>https://optics.marine.usf.edu/projects/saws.html</u>)



Disclaimer: The information bulletin is meant to provide a general outlook of current bloom condition and future bloom probability for the Caribbean Sea. By no means should it be used for commercial purpose, or used for predicting bloom conditions for a specific location or beach. The authors of this bulletin, as well as USF and NASA, take no responsibility for improper use or interpretation of the bulletin.